

Water Pollution

Dana Desonie, Ph.D.

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AUTHOR

Dana Desonie, Ph.D.

CHAPTER

1

Water Pollution

- Describe the sources of water pollution.



Is polluted water like this only seen in developing nations?

There is certainly polluted water in developed nations, but that water is cleaned and purified before it is put in taps and sent to people's homes. Pollutants come from a variety of sources. Freshwater and ocean pollution are serious global problems that affect the availability of safe drinking water, human health, and the environment. Waterborne diseases from water pollution kill millions of people in underdeveloped countries every year.

Sources of Water Pollution

Water pollution contributes to water shortages by making some water sources unavailable for use. In underdeveloped countries, raw sewage is dumped into the same water that people drink and bathe in. Even in developed countries, water pollution affects human and environmental health.

Water pollution includes any contaminant that gets into lakes, streams, and oceans. The most widespread source of water contamination in developing countries is raw sewage. In developed countries, the three main sources of water pollution are described below.

Municipal Pollution

Wastewater from cities and towns contains many different contaminants from many different homes, businesses, and industries (**Figure 1.1**). Contaminants come from:

- Sewage disposal (some sewage is inadequately treated or untreated).
- Storm drains.
- Septic tanks (sewage from homes).
- Boats that dump sewage.
- Yard runoff (fertilizer and herbicide waste).



FIGURE 1.1

Municipal and agricultural pollution.

Large numbers of sewage spills into San Francisco Bay are forcing cities, water agencies and the public to take a closer look at wastewater and its impacts on the health of the bay. QUEST investigates the causes of the spills and what's being done to prevent them.



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Industrial Pollution

Factories and hospitals spew pollutants into the air and waterways (**Figure 1.2**). Some of the most hazardous industrial pollutants include:

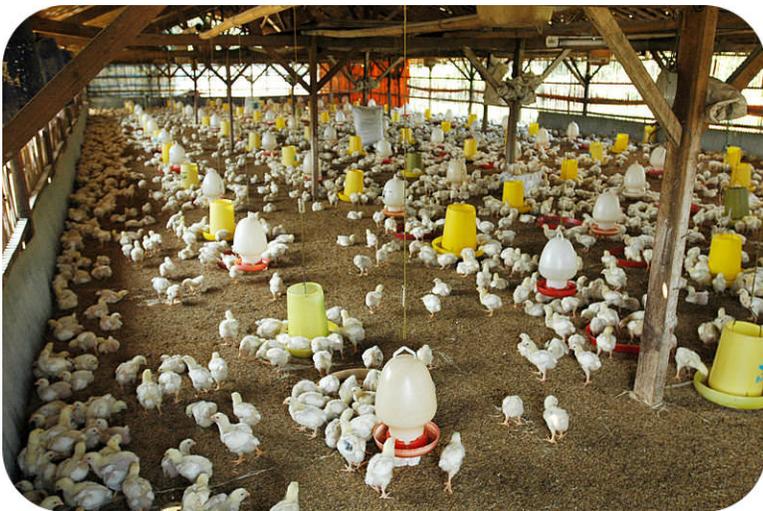
- Radioactive substances from nuclear power plants and medical and scientific sources.
- Heavy metals, organic toxins, oils, and solids in industrial waste.
- Chemicals, such as sulfur, from burning fossil fuels.
- Oil and other petroleum products from supertanker spills and offshore drilling accidents.
- Heated water from industrial processes, such as power stations.

Agricultural Pollution

Runoff from crops, livestock, and poultry farming carries contaminants such as fertilizers, pesticides, and animal waste into nearby waterways (**Figure 1.3**). Soil and silt also run off farms. Animal wastes may carry harmful diseases, particularly in the developing world.

**FIGURE 1.2**

Industrial Waste Water: Polluted water coming from a factory in Mexico. The different colors of foam indicate various chemicals in the water and industrial pollution.

**FIGURE 1.3**

The high density of animals in a factory farm means that runoff from the area is full of pollutants.

Fertilizers that run off of lawns and farm fields are extremely harmful to the environment. Nutrients, such as nitrates, in the fertilizer promote algae growth in the water they flow into. With the excess nutrients, lakes, rivers, and bays become clogged with algae and aquatic plants. Eventually these organisms die and decompose. Decomposition uses up all the dissolved oxygen in the water. Without oxygen, large numbers of plants, fish, and bottom-dwelling animals die.

Summary

- Municipal pollution comes from sewage, storm drains, septic tanks, boats, and runoff from yards.
- Industrial pollution, from factories and hospitals, includes radioactive substances; heavy metals and other pollutants in industrial waste; by-products of fossil fuel burning; oil and other petroleum products; and heat from factories and power plants.
- Agricultural pollutants include wastes from animals, pesticides, herbicides, fertilizers, and soil.

Review

1. How can fertilizers, which help things grow, be pollutants?
2. Why is raw sewage a major pollutant in some countries but not in developed countries?
3. How could heat be a pollutant? What damage could it cause?

Explore More

Use this resource to answer the questions that follow.



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1. What is an example of point source pollution?
2. What is our biggest threat to clean water, at least in Indiana?
3. What are the common pollutants carried in non-source pollution?
4. Why does non-point source pollution have the greatest impact on water quality?
5. How does non-point source pollution end up in our water sources?
6. What are some of the common causes of non-point source pollution?

Resources



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References

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3. Image copyright mosista, 2014. [This chicken farm means that runoff from the area is full of pollutants](#) . Used under license from Shutterstock.com